# FTR750 Electrical Manual

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## **S&S ECM Overview**

The S&S ECM used in the FTR750, is an alpha – N (throttle position and engine speed) based engine control system.

The primary map used to control fuel is displayed in units of injector pulse width (msec - milliseconds - the amount of time per engine cycle that the injector is open).

Fuel compensation maps (i.e. Engine Temperature Fuel Compensation) are in units of %. They increase or decrease the fuel by a percentage of the base fuel amount. For example, if the engine is running with 2.00 msec of fuel when there is no Engine Temperature Fuel Compensation, it will run with 2.20 msec of fuel when the Engine Temperature Fuel Compensation is set to 10% (2.00 msec + 0.1\*2.00 msec = 2.20 msec).

The maps used to control ignition timing are in units of crank degrees Before Top Dead Center (BTDC). Compensation tables are added to the base ignition timing tables. For example, if the engine is running with ignition timing at 20 deg BTDC with no Engine Temperature Ignition Compensation, it will run at 15 deg BTDC with -5 deg of Engine Temperature Ignition Compensation (20 deg BTDC + -5 deg = 15 deg BTDC.

The wiring diagram in the appendix of this manual shows the inputs and outputs of the ECM.

Note, the terms ECM (Engine Control Module) and ECU (Engine Control Unit) are used interchangeably in this manual and the calibration software.

#### **S&S ECM Calibration Software**

#### Easimap Initial Setup

After installing Easimap, below are a few items to check to be sure that the software is configured properly.

Note, after changes are made, you may need to close Easimap, then re-open it for them to take effect.

#### Easimap Profile

Be sure that the "Profile:" found in the lower right hand corner of the screen reads "S&S Generic (Unlocked)" as shown in Figure 1. *Note, you may have to maximize the Easimap window to see this.* 



Figure 1: S&S Generic Unlocked Profile

If the Profile does not appear as shown in Figure 1, go to the Options menu -> Select User Profile... (See Figure 2).

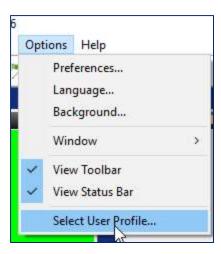


Figure 2: Select User Profile in Easimap

Then, select "S&S Generic (Unlocked) (Profile for accessing unlocked S&S ECUs) as shown in Figure 3. Despite what it says, the Master profile does not offer unrestricted access and will not work with the S&S ECM.

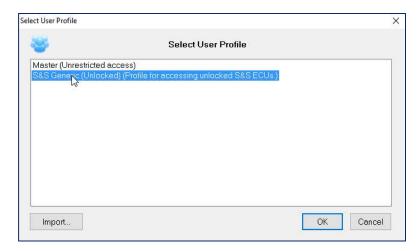


Figure 3: Selecting S&S Generic (Unlocked) Profile

## Easimap Preferences Setup

Go to the Options menu -> Preferences as shown in Figure 4.

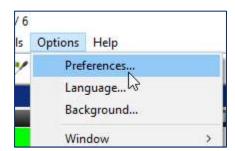


Figure 4: Preferences in Easimap Options Menu

Then, select the Miscellaneous tab as shown in Figure 5.

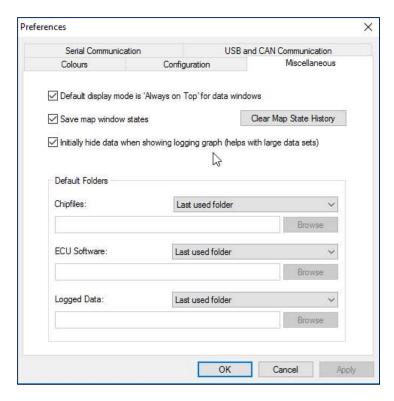


Figure 5: Easimap Preferences Miscellaneous Tab

It is recommended to use the settings shown above. Doing so will have the following effects:

- Clicking to add a check mark in the box next to "Initially hide data when showing logging graph..." helps with large log files that can take a long time to open on slow computers.
- Selecting "Last used folder" for all the default folders makes it convenient for performing repetitive tasks such as looking through several log files for a test session or comparing calibrations you have stored in a certain location on your computer.

#### Easimap Configuration File

Be sure that you have the correct configuration file (\*.ec2) loaded. These can be seen in the upper middle to left of the Easimap screen (see Figure 6). The first 7 characters of the configuration file should match the ECU software version as shown in Figure 6.

Note, if you are not connected to an ECM and reviewing or making changes to calibration files, be sure you know what software version you are using with your calibration files so you can select the correct \*.ec2 file.



Figure 6: Configuration File and ECU Software Version (First 7 Characters of Each Should Match)

The software should automatically locate the correct configuration file when you connect to the ECU. If it does not or you are not working with the ECU connected, double click on the configuration file box to load the correct configuration file.

Note, by default, Easimap will search for the \*.ec2 file in the folder for the ECU model you are using. In reference to Easimap, the FTR750 uses model number 996. So, as you receive updated \*.ec2 files you should store them in the 996 folder as shown in Figure 7.

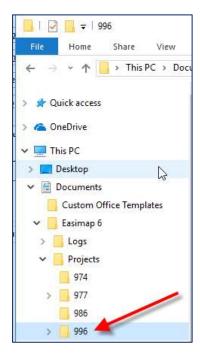


Figure 7: 996 Folder for Storing Configuration (\*.ec2) files and ECU Code (\*.h86) files

#### Loading a Calibration File and ECU Code with Easimap

The controls for loading calibration data files (\*.ecc files or "chip-file" in Easimap) and ECU software/code can be found in the File menu in Easimap as shown in Figure 8. Note, there are buttons just below the File menu that perform the same functions.

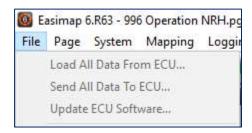


Figure 8: Controls for Loading Calibration Data Files (\*.ecc) and ECU Software files (\*.h86) in Easimap

Below is a brief description of the functions shown in Figure 8:

Load All Data From ECU... - Saves the \*.ecc calibration data file from the ECU to the PC.

Send All Data To ECU... - Used to load an \*.ecc calibration data file from the PC to the ECU.

**Update ECU Software...** - Use to change the\*.h86 ECU software/code version in the ECU.

It is recommended to first save a copy of the calibration file in the ECU in case you need to go back to it.

#### **Calibration Work Overview**

This manual briefly covers some of the aspects of Easimap that are necessary to understand when performing calibration work. It also shows some features of these programs that make calibration work easier.

#### **Calibration Data Locations**

When modifying calibrations, it is important to understand where the calibration data you are changing is stored.

There are two sources of calibration data where you can make changes:

- 1) The calibration file stored in the ECM
- 2) A calibration file (\*.ecc file) stored on your PC (Personal Computer)

Easimap has features to tell you the source of the calibration data you are viewing and/or changing.

Figure 9 shows an ignition map in Easimap. The text at the top of the screen indicates that the source of the map is the ECU.

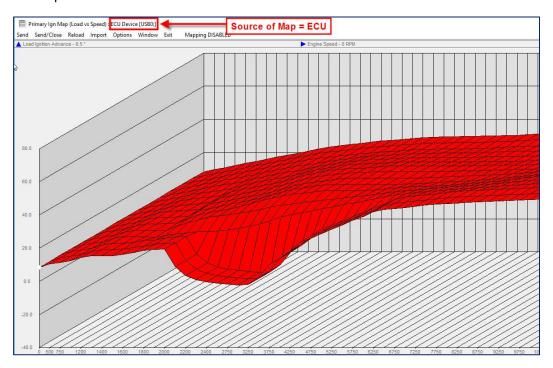


Figure 9: Ignition Map from ECM in Easimap

When viewing a map from a calibration file stored on the PC in Easimap, the calibration's name and file location is shown (see Figure 10).

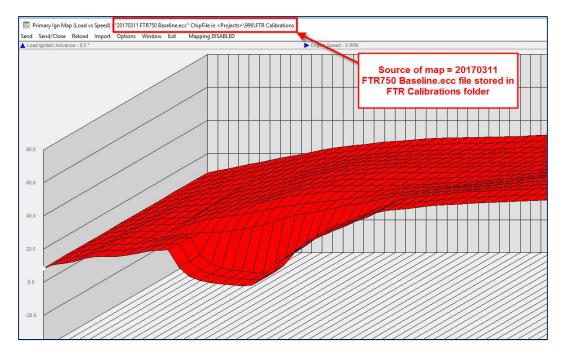


Figure 10: Ignition Map from \*.ecc File in Easimap

In this case, the file is stored in a folder created within Easimap's Projects > 996 folder called FTR Calibrations (see Figure 11).

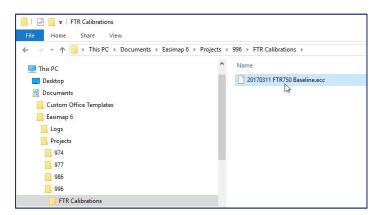


Figure 11: Easimap's Projects > 996 Folder

## **Accessing Calibration Maps in Easimap**

In Easimap, the calibration maps and settings can be accessed by selecting "Maps and Settings..." from the System menu (see Figure 12).

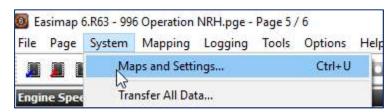


Figure 12: Maps and Settings... in Easimap

After selecting Maps and Settings... the screen shown in Figure 13 will appear. Note that the settings are arranged by function (i.e. Ignition settings can be found in the Ignition folder) and if you click on any individual map or setting a description of it will appear in the lower right of the window.

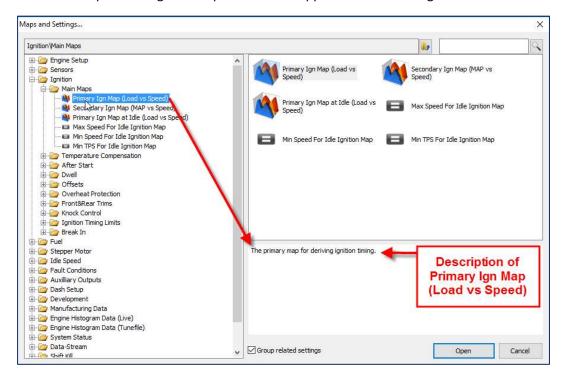


Figure 13: Easimap Maps and Settings Window

#### Changing a Map and Saving the Change

If you make a change to a map in Easimap, a small asterisk will appear following the map title (see Figure 14).

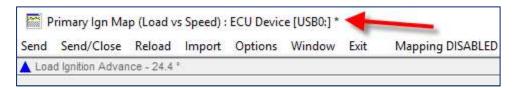


Figure 14: Map Change Indicator in Easimap

To save your changes in Easimap, click on "Send" or "Send/Close" found on the upper left of the screen shown in Figure 14. A screen will appear giving you the option of saving the changed map to a connected ECU or a calibration file of your choice.

If you choose "Send" it will send the map but leave a copy of it open. This may be beneficial if you plan to make several, incremental changes to a map and send them one at a time to see the effects on engine running.

"Send/Close" simply sends the map to the calibration file or ECU and closes it. This is good to do if you are changing several different maps and don't want to leave copies of them open after they have been changed.

# 3-D Map Layout in Easimap

In Easimap, closed throttle cells are at the top and wide open throttle cells are at the bottom. (Figure 35)

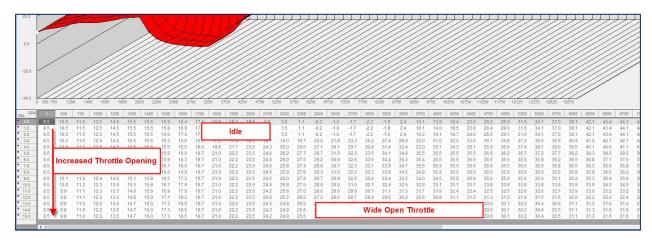


Figure 15: Spreadsheet in Easimap

Note also that for 3-D maps in Easimap the load or throttle position axis is only shown in throttle sites. A "site" is a reference for how far open the throttle is. Low numbers represent closed throttle. Higher numbers represent an increasingly open throttle.

When using throttle site for calibration work, it is important to be aware that the main/primary fuel map uses a 32 site reference (sites 0-31) for load/throttle opening and most other 3-D maps (i.e. ignition and front/rear cylinder fuel trims) use a 16 site reference (0-15). Be sure you are referencing the correct variables when making changes.

#### **Using Math Functions on Spreadsheets**

Easimap allow you to use math functions to adjust calibrations. For example, you would like to increase the fuel amount by 5% in the area around idle.

To do so, first select the cells around the idle region. Then, enter \*1.05 (see Figure 16, multiply the cells by 1.05) and hit the Enter Key. This will increase the values in the selected cells by 5%.

If you would like to change the overall map by 5%, you can select any cell, hit Ctrl+A (select all) then type \*1.05 and hit enter.

Alternatively, you can use the Page Up and Page Down Keys of your keyboard to increase or decrease the value of a variable. Holding the Shift key while doing this will increase the step size and holding the Ctrl key will increase it further.

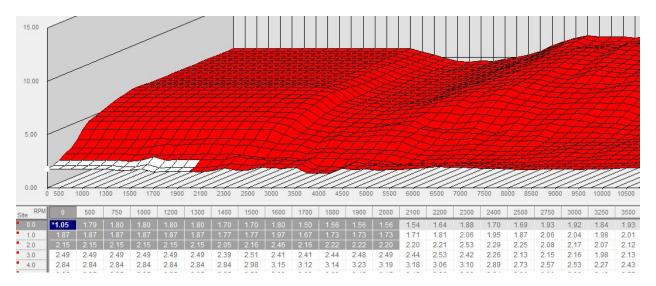


Figure 16: Increasing Fuel in Idle Region by 5% Fuel

## **Compare Data Function**

Easimap has a useful function called "Compare Device Data..." (see Figure 17).

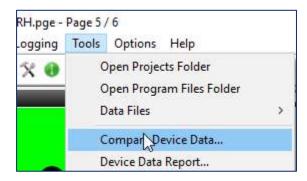


Figure 17: Compare Device Data in Easimap

With this function, you can compare calibration files on the computer or with the one on the ECU. Running the function shows the differences in the calibrations (see Figure 18).

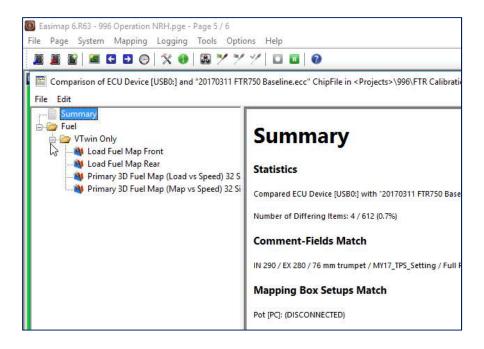


Figure 18: Result of Compare Device Data Function

In Figure 18, the top of the window shows the devices that are being compared (the attached ECU and the 20170311 FTR750 Baseline.ecc file. The pane on the left shows where the two are different. If you click on any of the maps shown there, the pane on the right will go to that map and show the differences.

This tool is very helpful for seeing the changes that were made in a set of calibrations as well as being sure you have the correct settings when updating calibrations.

Note, certain parameters such as Battery Voltage Readings and Engine Histogram Data will appear different in calibration files that are otherwise the same. This is normal and expected.

#### **Keyboard Shortcut Keys**

Easimap has "shortcut keys" for accessing certain functions. It is recommended to learn a few of these to eliminate the time it takes to position the mouse cursor to perform these functions.

## **Commonly used Shortcut Keys in Easimap:**

F8 – Blend (Interpolate) Selected Area. Note, Easimap does not have an Average Selected Area function.

**Ctrl+U** – Accesses the "Maps and Settings" Window (Note when in the Maps and Settings window it is helpful to use the up, down, left, and right arrow keys to move through the folders and parameters.

"Alt" then "S" – Sends/saves the current map or setting to the data source of your choice. Leaves the map or setting window open.

"Alt" then "C" – Same as above, but closes the map afterwards.

"Alt" then "X" - Closes the currently active map.

**Shift + F2** – When viewing a 3-D graph, this allows you to cycle through views where you can see the currently active row, multiple rows, or the whole 3-D graph.

**Shift+F3** – When viewing a 3-D graph, this allows you to switch between a 2-D view of the graph and a 3-D view.

# **S&S ECM Datalogger**

Easimap can be used to load log files from the ECM and clear the logger data.

Most FTR750 calibrations are set up to log slightly less than 1.5 hours of data. For this reason, it is recommended to load and clear data from the logger often to avoid overwriting and losing data from test and race sessions. Loading and clearing the data often will also make the process faster since there will be less data than if the logger memory were completely full.

Note, if you receive any error messages during the log file load process, it is likely that the data will be corrupted. It is recommended that you reload the data before clearing/erasing it in the ECM.

Note, loading data from and clearing the logger can take several minutes. It is recommended to attach a battery charger/maintainer to the motorcycle's battery during this process.

## Loading a Log File from the ECU with Easimap

First, connect to the ECU with Easimap then go to the Logging menu -> ECU Logging Setup...

The screen shown in Figure 19 will appear.

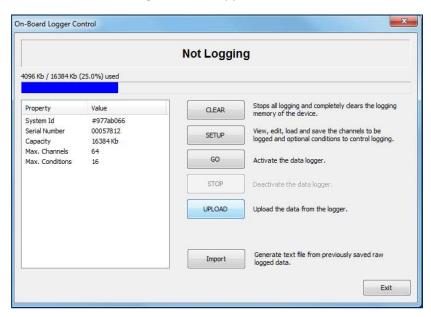


Figure 19: On Board Logger Control Screen

If the logger is running when connected to this screen, click on the STOP button to allow the UPLOAD button to be active.

Next, click on the UPLOAD button, and the screen in Figure 20 will appear:

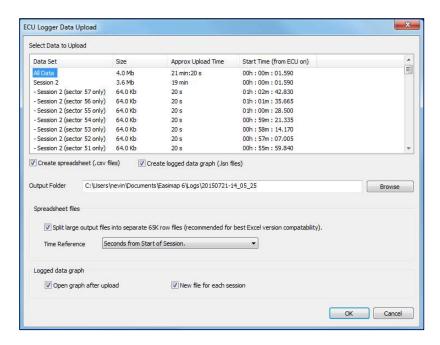


Figure 20: ECU Logger Data Upload Screen

Generally, the default options are fine, but pay attention to the folder name and file location shown in the "Output Folder" in the middle of the screen. You may wish to click on the "Browse" button and create a folder with a name that has more relevance to the test you are running.

Now, click on "OK" and wait for the data to upload. The screen shown in Figure 21 will now appear.

Note, loading data from and clearing the logger can take several minutes. It is recommended to attach a battery charger/maintainer to the motorcycle's battery during this process.

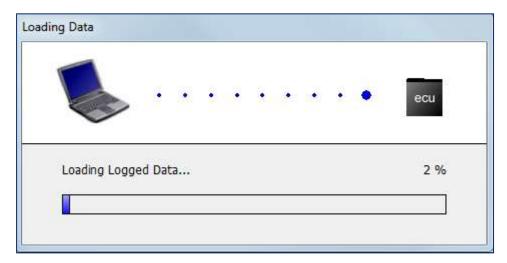


Figure 21: Loading data from ECU logger

Depending on the settings used on the ECU Logger Data Upload screen, this will be followed by another screen that says "Building Output Files...". Once complete, depending on the settings used, the set of files created will appear in an open file from windows explorer as well as a set of windows for the Easimap Logged Data graph. Using the Graph function will be discussed later.

Note, the files are named with a number in chronological order. So, a file ending with a "-2" happened before a file ending with a "-3" and so on. The first file in this sequence has no digit.

After the data is loaded from the ECU, it is recommended that you clear the data from the ECU. This makes loading data faster if you are planning to run a series of short tests.

Go back to the Logging menu -> ECU Logging Setup... and click on CLEAR to clear the data from the ECU. Note that you may have to hit the STOP button first to do this.

## Importing Data from a Previously Saved Data (\*.raw) File

If you have only the raw data file to work with you can create Easimap log files and Excel importable \*.csv files by clicking on the "Import" button towards the bottom of the On-Board Logger Control screen. The ECU Logger Data Upload screen will then appear and the process from there is the same as described above.

# Working with Easimap Graphs

By default, when you follow one of the previously described processes for uploading or importing data, an Easimap Graph will appear automatically. If you want to look at a different set of data, go to the Logging menu -> Graph Data... and select the file you wish to view.

If you select to initially hide the data as recommended in the Easimap Preferences Setup section, the screen will appear empty. Simply click just to the left of the channel names to turn them off. Engine Speed, if available, is usually a good reference to start with.

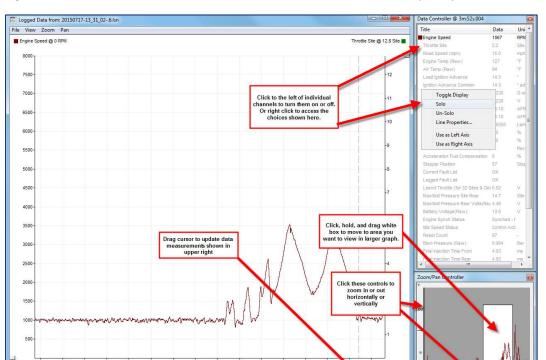


Figure 22 below shows some of the basic controls used on the Easimap Graph:

Figure 22: Easimap Logged Data Graph

Note, when working with large graphs or on a slow computer, and you need to zoom in or pan to a different part of the graph, it is recommended to right click on one of the channels and select "solo", move to the location you want to view, then turn the channels back on that you want to see.

# Optional AiM Solo DL

The information presented here is only a brief overview of the AiM Solo DL data logger and display unit. For more information on this unit, please refer to information found on the AiM web-site:

#### http://www.aim-sportline.com/eng/products-bike/solo/index.htm

Note: When wired on the bike, the Solo unit should power up when turning on the ignition switch. When the ignition switch is turned off the Solo will remain on for about five minutes (running on its internal battery). This is normal operation.

#### Race Studio Software

The Solo works in conjunction with AiM's Race Studio software. Note that at the time of this writing, the Solo will not work with Race Studio 3. You must use Race Studio 2. Note, however, that Race Studio 2 is installed during the installation of Race Studio 3. So, you can install either version.

The Race Studio software can be found in the following link:

http://www.aim-sportline.com/eng/download/software.htm

#### AiM Solo DL Initial Setup

Brand new Solo DL units will require setup through the Start Wizard. This only needs to be done once and settings can be changed at a later time.

Note, for Race Mode and Track Type settings the following are recommended:

Race Mode = Speed (for a normal race in a circuit)

Track Type = Circuit

## Setting up a New Track with AIM Solo

The following should be performed prior to testing. Note that options exist for selecting a track and setting beacons ahead of time. However, this method works reliably for setting up the GPS system in any location.

First go to the start/finish line of the track and stand approximately in the center of the track. Then, power on AIM Solo unit. You should see one of the two the following screens:





Next, press the button below the MENU option. You should see the following:

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Press the button below DOWN until System Management is highlighted then press the button below OK.

# The following screen will now appear:



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Press the button below DOWN until Track Manager is highlighted, press OK and the following screen will appear:



Press the DOWN button until Create New Track is highlighted and press OK.

You will receive the following message to create a new track (press OK):



This will be followed by the message below to set the Start/Finish line. Again, this should be done near the center of the track at the desired start/finish line. If so, press OK.



You will receive the following confirmation that the Start/Finish beacon has been set. Press EXIT to return to the main screen.



# Race Studio Analysis (RSA)

You can start Race Studio Analysis (RSA) by clicking on the shortcut on your Desktop:

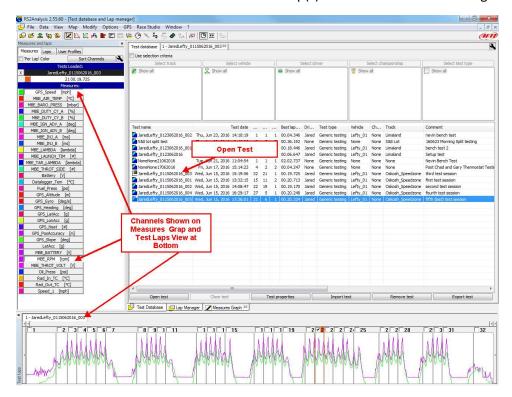


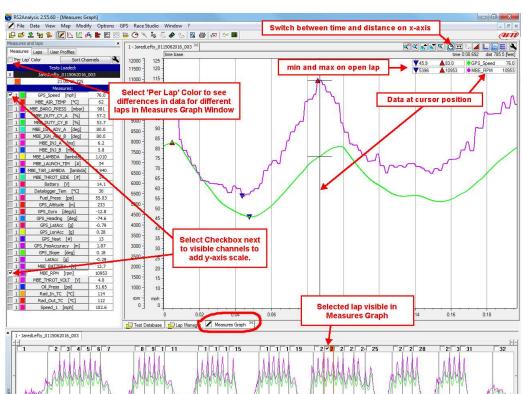
Or, click on the "Analysis" button if you are already working in the Race Studio software:



Once in RSA, click on the test(s) you want to view and select Open Test from the bottom of the Test database window or from the menu that appears when you right click on the test.

As shown below, channels that are selected to the left appear in the test laps view at the bottom of the screen. Note the check boxes indicate which lap(s) will be shown when looking at the Measures Graph.

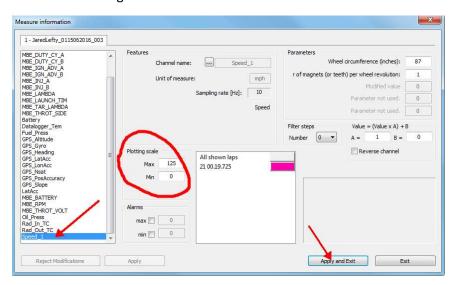




The image below shows some often-used controls and information on the Measures Graph

## **Changing Channel Scaling in Measures Graph**

If a channel needs to be re-scaled in the Measures Graph, with a test open, go to the Modify menu of RSA and select Test Channels. The following dialog box will appear where you can select the desired channel and change the scale.

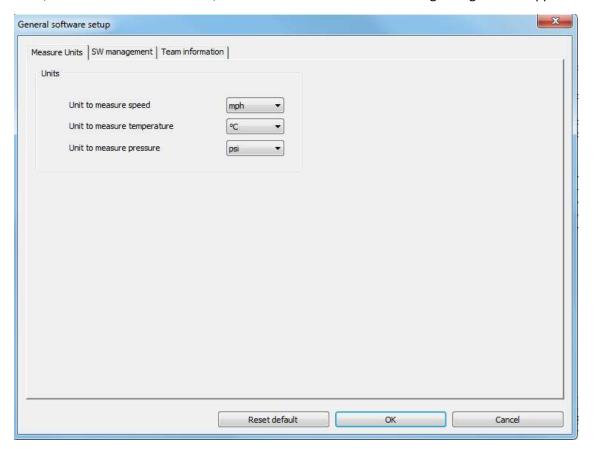


# **Changing Units of Measure**

To change the units of measure, open RSA and close all open tests by first going to the Test Database tab, select open test(s) and click on Close Test:



Then, under the File menu of RSA, select Preferences and the following dialog box will appear:



# **Optional Closed Loop System**

If you intend to use the closed loop capabilities of the S&S VFI system you will need to purchase the S&S wide band oxygen sensor kit part number LFT-1117.

# **Appendices**

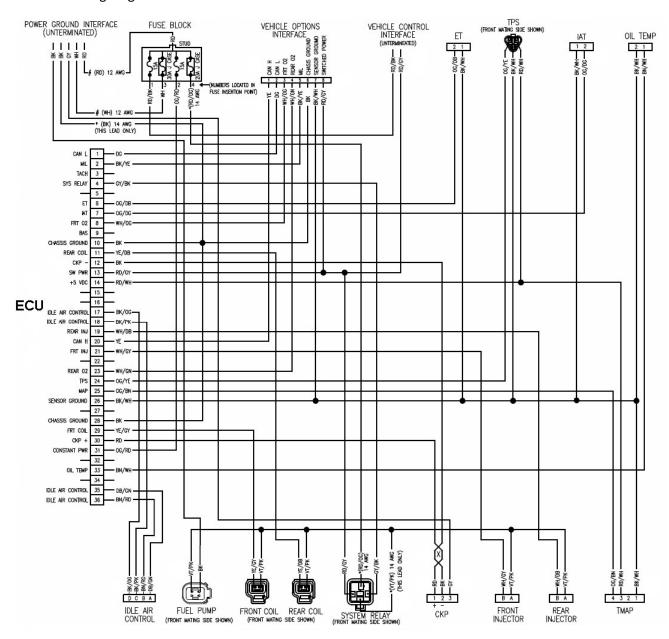
# Appendix A - S&S ECM File Types

There are several different file types used by the S&S ECM as well as the Easimap software. Below is a summary:

- \*.ecc Calibration data file used by the ECM. Sometimes referred to as a "Tune-File", "Chip-File", or "Data-File". This is the collection of maps and other calibration settings.
- \*.h86 ECM Code (operating software)
- \*.ec2 Easimap configuration file. It is important when using Easimap that you use the configuration file for the version of ECM Code you are using. Normally, the first 7 characters of the \*.ec2 file match that of the \*.h86 code (i.e. 996bb102.h86 -> 996bb10c.ec2). The 8<sup>th</sup> character in an \*.ec2 file is the revision level.
- \*.pge Easimap page file. Collection of data panels or gauges used when viewing ECM operating data with Easimap.
- \*.raw ECM datalogger file (raw data).
- \*.lsn Easimap logged data file. For viewing logged data, this must be accompanied by an \*.lsn.dat file.
- \*.lsn.dat Easimap logged data file. For viewing logged data, this must be accompanied by an \*.lsn file.

# Appendix B - Wiring Diagram

The base wiring diagram is shown below.



# Appendix C – Race and Practice Checklists

the charging system is working

Below are checklists of things to do with the AiM Solo DL and S&S ECM before and after race and practice sessions.

| Pre-Ses | ssion Checklist:  |
|---------|---|
|         | Calibrate AiM Solo DL accelerometer (should only need to be done once for a given mounting position on bike)                |
|         | WEGO free-air calibration (this is not necessary every time, but definitely when changing sensors)                          |
|         | Clear ECM Logger memory and AiM Solo memory (if this is done regularly post-session, you should not need to check it again) |
|         | Set GPS Beacon (AiM Solo DL)  |
|         | Check ECM for DTCs/Faults   |
|         | Verify charging system operation (note that charging system usually does not start working until about 3500 – 4000 RPM)     |
|         | If racing, check to be sure that closed-loop fuel control is turned off   |
| Post-Se | ession Checklist:   |
|         | Download AiM Solo DL Data and erase dash memory (after verifying data integrity)  |
|         | Download ECM Logger Data and erase ECM Logger memory (after verifying data integrity)                                       |
|         | At a minimum, quickly review S&S ECM Logger data to ensure no DTCs/Faults are set and that                                  |